

1. Describe the difference between a combination and a permutation.

Find the value of each expression:

2. 7C_4

3. 8C_4

4. ${}^{10}C_7$

5. 9C_5

6. 9C_1

7. ${}^{11}C_1$

8. ${}^{15}C_{15}$

9. 5C_0

10. 8C_6

11. 6C_1

12. 7C_0

13. 5C_4

14. 3C_2

15. 3C_3

Determine if the situation involves a permutation or a combination:

16. Four recipes were selected for publication and 302 recipes were submitted.

17. Four out of 200 contestants were awarded prizes of \$100, \$75, \$50, and \$25.

18. A president and a vice-president are elected for a class of 210 students.

19. The batting order for 9 starting players on the baseball team is announced.

Use a combination or a permutation to answer each question:

20. How many ways are there to choose a committee of 3 from a group of 12 people?
21. Find the number of ways to choose a chairperson, secretary, and treasurer from a group of 12 people.
22. Find the number of ways to rent 4 comedies from a collection of 9 comedy DVDs.
23. How many different 12 member juries can be chosen from a pool of 32 people?
24. Find the number of different 5-card hands that can be dealt from a standard deck of 52 playing cards.

Find the probabilities using combinations:

25. A bag contains 5 white marbles and 3 green marbles. Find the probability of selecting 1 green and 1 white marble.
26. Find the probability of drawing 4 kings and a queen from a standard deck of 52 playing cards.
27. A bag contains 5 white marbles and 3 green marbles. Find the probability of selecting 3 green and 2 white marbles.
28. In a survey of 30 people, 25 opposed a tax increase and 5 favored it. Find the probability that in a random sample of 8 respondents, exactly 6 opposed and exactly 2 favored the tax increase.

Answer Key:

3. 70

5. 126

7. 11

9. 1

11. 6

13. 5

15. 1

17. Permutation

19. Permutation

21. 1320

23. 225792840

25. $\frac{15}{28}$

27. $\frac{5}{28}$